Focus and Scope

Cardiology Research (CR), published bimonthly, is an international, open access and peer-reviewed journal that concentrates on all submissions relating to basic research and clinical practice of cardiology and cardiovascular medicine. This journal focuses on publishing original research and observations in all cardiovascular medicine aspects. Manuscript types include original article, review, case report, short communication, book review, letter to the editor.

General Requirements

Our requirements for submitted manuscripts are in accordance with the Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals. For general information about the structure and content of a biomedical manuscript, authors should get familiar with the ICMJE Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts before reading the specific instructions for Cardiology Research below.

Important notes: If authors submit their manuscripts via the online submission system, the first step is to register as an user of this site, make sure to check to register as Author, then you may add yourself as a Reader or a Reviewer as you like. When you upload your files, the manuscript main text is uploaded as the SUBMISSION FILE, and all other files are uploaded as SUPPLEMENTAL FILES, such as figures, cover letter, etc.

All manuscripts should be submitted electronically via our website, submissions via regular mail are not acceptable at the moment. Manuscripts should be double-spaced (including references, tables, and figure legends). Number all pages. Manuscripts should not exceed 8000 words, including all figures, tables, legends and references; however, CR does not enforce a strict word limit, exceptions may allow under particular circumstances.

Manuscripts are accepted for consideration with the understanding that they have been submitted solely to Cardiology Research and that they have not been previously published, either in whole or in part. Cardiology Research is a fully peer-reviewed journal. The editors reserve the right to make editorial changes in all matter published in the Journal.

A title page should always be included in the manuscript. It should include the name, mailing address, telephone and FAX numbers, and e-mail address of the corresponding author.

Types of Manuscripts

The manuscript should be written in English and the editors reserve the right to make appropriate corrections in grammar and style.

Original articles

Should report original research not previously published or being considered for publication elsewhere. Submission of a manuscript to this journal gives the publisher the right to publish that paper if it is accepted. Manuscripts may be edited to improve clarity and expression.

Reviews

In-depth reviews of recent developments are welcome, and will undergo peer review. Reviews should have an abstract of up to 350 words.

Case report

Case report will be considered with 8 figures or tables maximum. Maximum length is up to 3000 words with up to 20 references.

Preparation of Original Articles

Original articles are full-length reports of original research of clinical medicine. All articles should cover topics relevant to clinical medicine research and practice.

Title Page

Title: Use no abbreviations. Limit: 150 characters with spaces. Short Title: Limit: 60 characters.

Authors

Include first and last names of all authors, and name and full location of department and institution where work was performed.

Grant Support

List grant support and other assistance if applicable.

Correspondence

Provide name, complete address, e-mail address, telephone number, and fax number of corresponding author.

Financial Disclosures

All authors must disclose any financial arrangement(s) they may have with a company whose product figures prominently in the submitted manuscript or with a company making a competing product.

Structured abstract

Limit: 350 words. Organize according to the following headings: Background, Methods, Results, and Conclusions. Do not use footnotes, or references.

Keywords

Provide up to 8 keywords.

Introduction

Should be brief and set out the purposes for which the study has been performed along with relevant previous studies only wherever essential and necessary.

Materials and methods

Should be sufficiently detailed so that readers and reviewers can understand precisely what has been done without studying the references directly. The description may be abbreviated when well accepted techniques are used. Describe ethical guidelines followed, for human or animal studies. Cite ap-
Review article should include title page, an abstract (not more 350 words) and an introduction section, followed by the review.

Preparation of Review

The review article should be formatted in a structured manner, including sections such as:

- **Title Page**
- **Abstract** (maximum 350 words)
- **Introduction**
- **Discussion**
- **Tables**
- **Figures**
- **References**

**Abstract**

The abstract should be concise and provide a summary of the main findings. It should aim to capture the reader's interest and provide enough information to encourage them to read the full article.

**Introduction**

The introduction should set the context for the review, outlining the scope and objectives of the review. It should also provide a brief overview of the key concepts and areas of research covered in the review.

**Discussion**

The discussion section should focus on the findings and implications of the review. It should discuss the results in light of the existing literature and present new insights or perspectives.

**Tables**

Tables should be presented in a clear and concise manner, with each table having a title and clearly labeled columns and rows. The data should be easily readable and should support the discussion and conclusions presented in the text.

**Figures**

Figures should be high quality and presented in a manner that enhances the understanding of the data. They should be labeled with clear titles and legends.

**References**

References should be numbered in the order of their appearance in the text. They should follow a standard citation style, such as APA or MLA, and include all necessary bibliographic details.

**Conclusion**

The conclusion should summarize the key findings and their implications. It should also provide recommendations for future research.

**Acknowledgments**

Acknowledgments should be included to recognize the contributions of others, such as co-authors, funders, or institutions.

**Appendices**

Appendices should be included if the main text is too cluttered with supporting data and information. They should be referenced in the main text where appropriate.

**Figure and Table Legends**

Legends should be included for all figures and tables. They should be self-contained and provide all necessary information to understand the data presented.

**Preparation of Case Report**

Case report requires a title page, an abstract and an introduction, followed by the case report and discussion.

**Preparations of Letter to the Editor, Editorial**

These should have a title page, a main body of text and references. They do not need the abstract and introduction section.

**Ethics**

Published research must comply with the guidelines for human studies and animal welfare regulations. Authors should state that subjects have given their informed consent and that the study protocol has been approved by the institute’s committee on human research. Further, they should also state that animal experiments conform to institutional standards.

**Review Process**

Reviewers provide comments for the editor and for the authors. The Journal expects reviewers to treat manuscripts as confidential communications and not to use the content for their own purposes or make copies of the manuscripts. Reviewers are also expected to declare to the editor any possible conflicts of interest.

**Decisions**

The single most important criterion for acceptance is the originality of the work. However, a decision to accept a manuscript is not based solely on the scientific validity of its content. Other factors may affect decisions, such as the extent and importance of new information in the paper compared with that in other papers being considered, the Journal’s need to represent a wide range of topics, and the overall suitability for Cardiology Research.

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