

Table 5. Clinical characteristics according to the modified H₂FPEF score

		All patients (n = 497)	The modified H ₂ FPEF score			P value
			Low-score group (0-3 point) (n = 107)	Intermediate-score group (4-6 point) (n = 204)	High-score group (7-9 point) (n = 186)	
H₂FPEF score						
Heavy	(2pts)	299 (60.2)	26 (24.3)	112 (54.9)	161 (86.6)	<0.001
BMI ≥ 25 kg/m ² (%)						
Hypertension	(1pt)	313 (63.0)	45 (42.1)	128 (62.7)	140 (75.3)	<0.001
≥ 2 antihypertensive drugs (%)						
Atrial Fibrillation	(3pts)	271 (54.5)	1 (0.9)	84 (41.2)	186 (100.0)	<0.001
History of AF (%)						
Pulmonary hypertension	(1pt)	181 (36.4)	13 (12.1)	73 (35.8)	95 (51.1)	<0.001
PAP ≥ 35 mm Hg (%)						
Elder	(1pt)	409 (82.3)	77 (72.0)	170 (83.3)	162 (98.9)	<0.001
Age ≥ 60 years (%)						
Filling Pressure	(1pt)	429 (86.3)	76 (71.0)	176 (86.3)	177 (95.2)	<0.001
E/e' (septal) ≥ 9 (%)						

Data are number of patients (%). BMI, body mass index; AF, paroxysmal/persistent atrial fibrillation; PAP, pulmonary artery systolic pressure; E/e' (septal), the ratio of early transmitral flow velocity to tissue doppler early diastolic mitral annular velocity (septal).